



Natural History of New York Volume 1

New York Natural History Survey



This historic book may have numerous typos and missing text. Purchasers can download a free scanned copy of the original book (without typos) from the publisher. Not indexed. Not illustrated. 1842 Excerpt: ...already drawn considerably in the preparation of this narrative,) Capt. Elam Lynds, who was at this time the agent of the Auburn prison, was too wise to give up the idea that the beneficial moral influences of solitude might yet be combined with some successful system of congregated labor. He felt convinced that this result could be attained by a union of the two opposite principles--by confining the convicts to solitary cells at night and on Sundays, and compelling them to work during the day in large workshops in absolute silence, and under such a vigilant inspection as should preclude, so far as possible, all intercourse in any manner between them. It has been a subject of some controversy, who was entitled to the credit of having originated this system a point necessarily difficult to decide, when it is considered how naturally, during the progress of its experimental growth, the suggestions which might proceed informally from the various minds engaged in and about it, would flow into one general current of opinion, common perhaps to several. Capt. Lynds, having unquestionably been the first to complete, mature and execute the plan, has generally received from public opinion the credit of its invention an honor which justice would probably require to be divided with Mr. John D. Cray, one of the master-workmen or architects employed in the construction of the building. The experiment was tried. Capt. Lynds, a man of remarkable energy and firmness of character, who had formerly served in the army of the United States, and who retained all the habits of rigid and severe military discipline there to be acquired, assembled the convicts together, and giving them the rules by which their conduct must be governed, told them that they must henceforth labor dil..

- [Natural Gas Market Review 2006, Towards a Global Gas Market](#)
- [Nat Geo Traveler New York City](#)
- [Naturalistische Novellen in Italien Und Osterreich](#)
- [Naturally Saponified](#)
- [National Gallery Technical Bulletin: v. 14](#)
- [A Nation Born in a Day : How God` Land Grant to Abraham Affects World Affairs and the End Times, and How You Can Partner with God in This Coming Event](#)